

UNCLASSIFIED



BERMUDA
POLICE
SERVICE

Official Statistics Report - 2022

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Appendix F: Firearm Fatalities, Injuries and All Homicides In Bermuda,
by Year (2000 - 2022)

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

This document is marked as **UNCLASSIFIED** as there are no sensitive details contained in it and it is expressly written to be circulated both internally and externally.

1.2 DATA INTEGRITY

The statistics, tables and graphs contained in this document are based on substantiated principal offences that occurred during the period covered (not recorded during the period covered), and which have been actively investigated.

While every effort is made to ensure that the information contained in this report is accurate, the BPS makes no warranty, representation or guarantee as to the content, sequence, accuracy, timeliness or completeness of any data or information provided. The reader should not rely on the data provided for comparison purposes over time, or for any reason. The BPS shall assume no liability for any errors, omissions, or inaccuracies in the information provided. The BPS will not be responsible for the use of, or the results obtained from the use of this report. The BPS assumes no liability for any decisions made or actions taken or not taken by the user in reliance of this report. Any use of the document for commercial purposes is prohibited.

1.3 EXPLANATION OF GRAPHS

The graphs used in this report include standard deviation, which is used as a means of objectively measuring how much the data has varied over time, and is useful in identifying extreme highs and lows of crime. Standard deviation provides objective insight. Where the data is above the red line (2 standard deviation above the mean average), it is considered exceptionally high. Where the data is below the blue line (2 standard deviation below the mean average), it is considered exceptionally low. In both cases, it can be referred to as statistically significant (high or low), and is an indication of whether the figures are exceptionally high or exceptionally low.

1.4 AIM

The aim of this report is to produce accurate, timely, objective information that:

- Enables informed decisions to be made on the types of crime that threaten the safety of the community.
- Is used to proactively manage risks to the island and ensure effective policing, redeploying and directing resources at a strategic and tactical level, as required.
- Facilitates effective and open communication with our stakeholders, developing the means to inform them of the plans, efforts and progress being made by the BPS.
- Provides meaningful information as one of the means of reassuring communities in Bermuda.

1.5 SCHEDULE OF REPORTING

Prior to 2016, Official Statistics Reports were produced every quarter and also included drug seizure information. Since 2016, Official Statistics Reports are produced once per year. A separate report detailing drug seizures and drug enforcement is also produced once per year.

1.6 Executive Summary

There were **2,902** offences recorded in Bermuda in 2022, a decrease of **-263** or **-8.3%** compared to the **3,165** offences in 2021. The **2,902** offences in 2022 is the lowest offence figure by year, since comparable records in 2000, and the 4th yearly decrease in a row, from **3,694** offences in 2018. This is shown in Appendix A, D and E.

Comparing 2022 to 2021, recorded offences increased in Crimes Against The Person (**579** → **693**), while decreasing in Crimes Against Property (**1,735** → **1,630**), and in Crimes Against The Community (**851** → **579**). A decrease of **-319** ASB offences (**726** → **407**), was largely due to Covid regulations in place, specifically the recording of Covid breaches, which will be examined later.

In 2022, there were **9** murders (**5** from firearms and **3** from bladed weapons), and **5** persons were shot and injured. A summary of the 19 crime categories for 2022, in comparison to 2021, is shown below in Figure 1:

Figure 1: Summary Of All Crime (2022)

CRIME CATEGORY	2022 vs 2021
Murder	↑
Manslaughter	↑
Serious Assaults	↑
Other Assaults	↑
Sexual Assault	↑
Robbery	↑
Offences Against Children	↓
Indecency	↑
CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON	↑
Firearm Offences	↑
Other Weapon Offences	↑
Disorder Offences	↓
Anti-Social Behaviour	↓
Animal Offences	↑
CRIMES AGAINST THE COMMUNITY	↓
Burglary (Residential)	↓
Burglary (Non-Residential)	↓
Criminal Damage	↑
Motor Vehicle Theft	↑
Theft of Property	↓
Fraud and Deception	↓
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	↓
GRAND TOTAL (ALL CRIME Trend)	↓

LEGEND: ↑ Increasing ↓ Decreasing ↔ Remains level

2. ALL CRIME

2.1 SUMMARY

There were **2,902** offences recorded for All Crime in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 2, by quarter:

Figure 2: All Offences, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
ALL CRIME	650	689	772	791

2.2 TRENDS

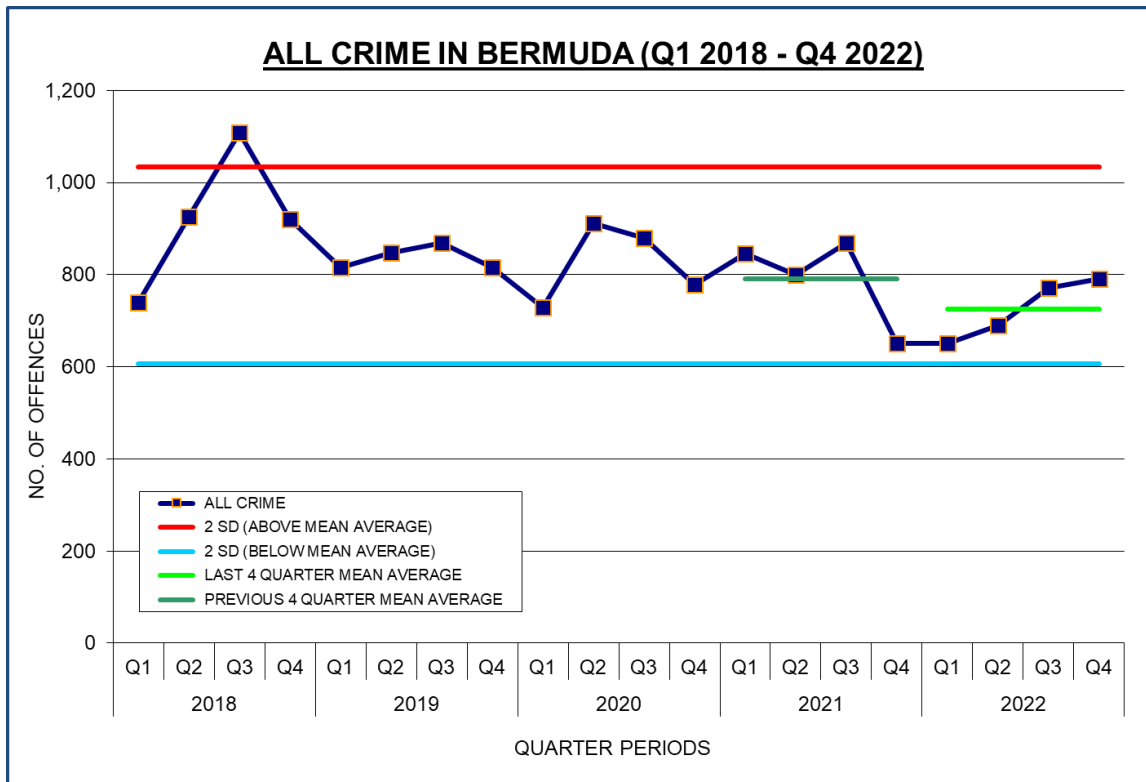
All Crime decreased by **-263** or **-8.3%** from **3,165** in 2021, to **2,902** in 2022. Crime increased in 12 of the 19 crime categories, however decreases in Anti-Social Behaviour, Burglary (residential), and Theft accounted for **-470** fewer offences year on year. All Crime from 2000 is in Appendix D. All Offences by year for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 3:

Figure 3: All Offences, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ALL CRIME	3,694	3,347	3,297	3,165	2,902

A summary of All Offences for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 4:

Figure 4: All Offences, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



3. CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON

3.1 SUMMARY

There were **693** offences recorded for Crimes Against The Person (CATP) in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 5, by quarter:

Figure 5: Crimes Against The Person, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
CRIMES AGAINST PERSON	135	180	180	198

3.2. TRENDS

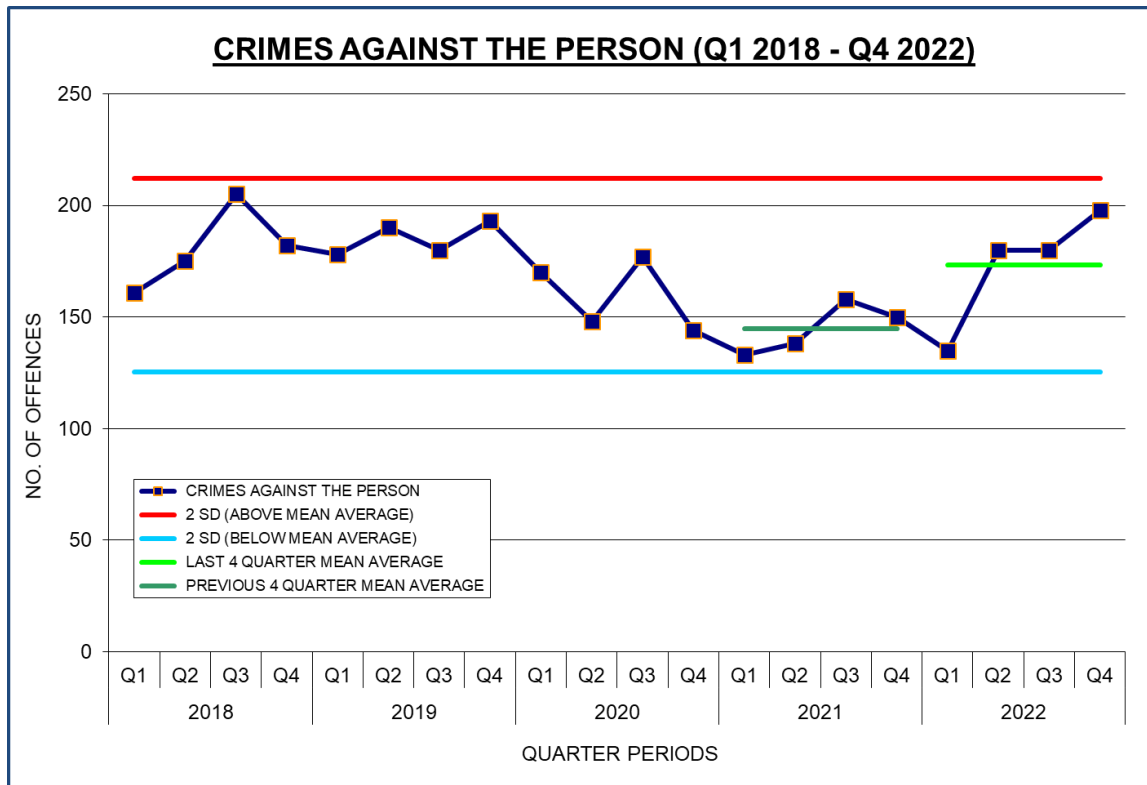
CATP increased from **579** in 2021 to **693** in 2022. Year on year increases were recorded in all categories, except Offences against Children (**43** → **38**). Other Assaults increased from **398** to **487**, Serious Assaults increased from **38** to **49**, and Indecency increased (**28** → **36**). Q4 was unusual in being the highest quarter for all offences, likely due to Covid restrictions ending. Crimes Against The Person by year for the last 5 years are shown below in Figure 6:

Figure 6: All Crime, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CRIMES AGAINST PERSON	723	741	639	579	693

A summary of CATP for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 7:

Figure 7: Crimes Against The Person, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



4. FIREARM INCIDENTS¹

Firearm Offences are included within Crimes Against The Community (Section 5); however Firearm Incidents may not necessarily be recorded as offences, as there may or may not be a victim and/or a suspect.

4.1 SUMMARY

There were **39** Firearm Incidents recorded in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 8, by quarter:

Figure 8: Firearm Incidents, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

	2022				TOTAL
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Confirmed Firearms Incident	4	8	2	1	15
Unconfirmed Firearms Incident	6	1	4	2	13
Recovery of a Firearm and or Ammunition	2	4	4	1	11
TOTAL	12	13	10	4	39

4.2 FIREARM INCIDENT TRENDS

Of the **39** Firearm Incidents recorded in 2022, **15** were Confirmed Firearm Incidents, **13** were Unconfirmed Firearm Incidents, and **11** were Recoveries of Firearms and/or Ammunition. This can be seen below in Figure 9, showing Firearm Incidents by year for the last 5 years:

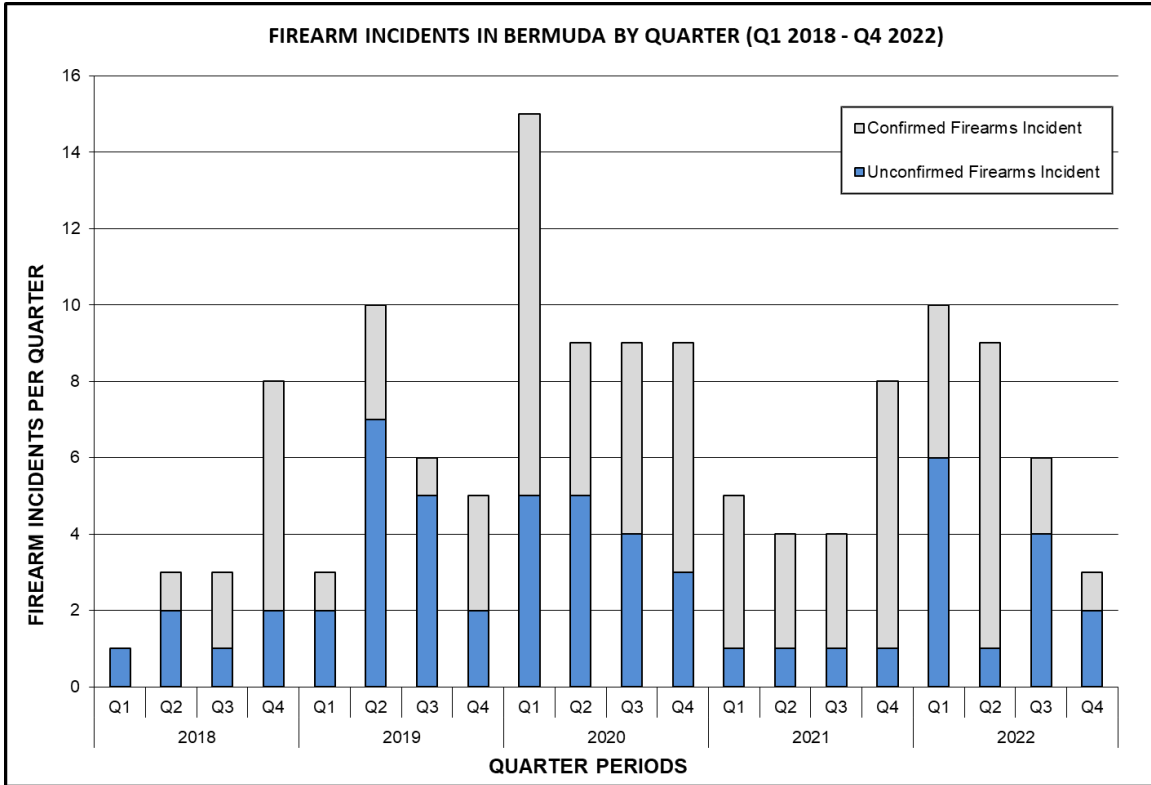
Figure 9: Firearm Incidents, by Year (2018 to 2022)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
Confirmed Firearms Incident	9	8	25	17	15	74
Unconfirmed Firearms Incident	6	16	17	4	13	56
Recovery of a Firearm and or Ammunition	22	12	10	6	11	61
TOTAL	37	36	52	27	39	191

¹ To enable accurate recording, analysis and reporting of firearm incidents, the BPS classifies firearm incidents into 2 categories, which are split into **Confirmed** or **Recovery Of A Firearm and Or Ammunition**. A **Confirmed** incident is where a person has been shot (fatally or wounded), a person has been shot at and corroboration is provided by forensic recovery of ballistic material, CCTV footage showing a firearm, reliable witness testimony or a person is charged with a firearms offence connected to the incident, a firearm is used in the commission of a criminal act and corroboration has been obtained, or a report of a firearm discharged and forensic material (bullet casings) have been recovered. A **Recovery Of A Firearm and Or Ammunition** is where a firearm, ammunition or imitation firearm is recovered by police.

A summary of Confirmed and Unconfirmed Firearm Incidents for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 10:

Figure 10: Firearm Incidents, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



4.3 FIREARM FATALITIES, INJURIES AND HOMICIDES

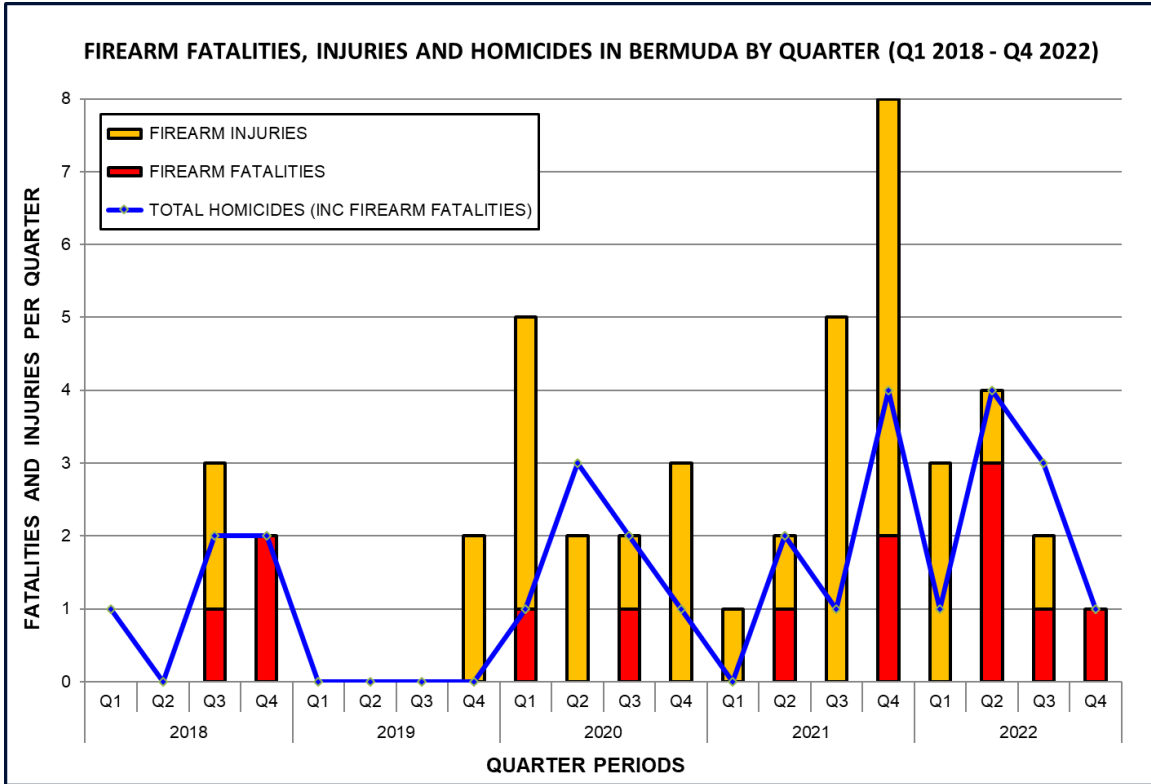
In 2022, there were **9** murders, with **5** persons shot and killed - Laje FRANKLIN, Che JENNINGS, Keyoshe ROBINSON, Letrae DOEMAN, and Keni OUTERBRIDGE, and **4** persons murdered by other means - Daemon BELL, Keith GORDON, Marcus WILSON, and Kanye FORD. There were **5** persons shot and injured in 2022. Figure 11 below, shows the last 5 years of confirmed firearm incidents, firearm fatalities, firearm injuries, bladed weapons injuries, bladed weapon incidents, and all homicides by year:

Figure 11: Firearms, Bladed Weapons and Total Homicides by Year (2018 to 2022)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
CONFIRMED FIREARM INCIDENTS	9	8	25	17	15	74
FIREARM FATALITIES	3	0	2	3	5	13
FIREARM INJURIES	2	2	10	13	5	32
TOTAL FIREARM FATALITIES & INJURIES	5	2	12	16	10	45
BLADED WEAPON INJURIES	5	4	15	11	17	52
BLADED WEAPON INCIDENTS	5	4	15	11	17	52
TOTAL HOMICIDES (INC FIREARM FATALITIES)	5	0	7	7	9	28

A summary of firearm fatalities, injuries and all homicides for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below, in Figure 12:

Figure 12: Firearm Fatalities, Injuries and All Homicides (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



Of note, firearm fatalities, firearm injuries, bladed weapon injuries, and all homicides by year (2000 - 2022) is included in Appendix F.

5. CRIMES AGAINST THE COMMUNITY

5.1 SUMMARY

There were **579** offences recorded for Crimes Against The Community (CATC) in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 13, by quarter:

Figure 13: Crimes Against The Community, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
CRIMES AGAINST COMMUNITY	143	139	152	145

5.2 TRENDS

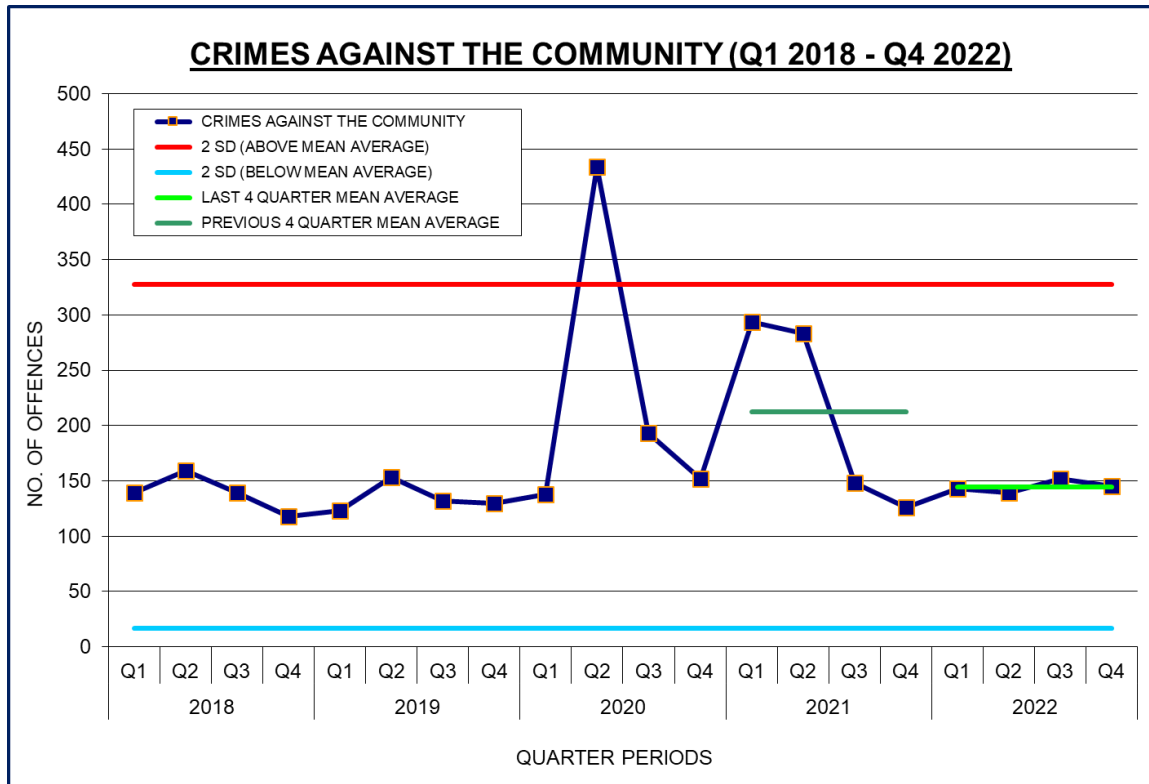
CATC decreased from **851** in 2021 to **579** in 2022. The key change was the decrease in Anti-Social Behaviour (**726 → 407**), which included Covid regulation breaches. Firearm offences increased (**9 → 18**), as did Other Weapons offences (**30 → 53**). Crimes against the Community by year, for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 14:

Figure 14: Crimes Against The Community, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CRIMES AGAINST COMMUNITY	555	538	917	851	579

A summary of CATC for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 15:

Figure 15: Crimes Against The Community, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



5.3 COVID

As shown in Figure 15, there were peaks of CATC in Q2 2020 and Q1 to Q2 2021. Covid impacted Official Statistics with new legislation creating offences, and peak offending recorded during the lock down periods. Covid offences were recorded on land and on the waters of Bermuda, from the start of Covid enforcement on 30-Mar-2020 to 16-Jun-2022². This section aims to provide insight on the impact of Covid on the Official Statistics, specifically Anti-Social Behaviour (ASB), which contains all Covid offences. Regulations in 2020 required new offences to support Covid enforcement, including but not limited to:

- Regulation 3 (Curfew)
- Regulation 4 (Mask wearing)
- Regulation 4A (Household mixing)
- Regulation 13 (Visitation)
- Regulation 14 (Beaches, parks etc. including the Railway Trail)
- Regulation 16 (Boating)
- Restriction on boating activity (Raft Ups)

Figure 16, below, shows that ASB has been a large portion of CATC since 2000. However, the peaks of ASB in Q2 2020, then again in Q1 and Q2 2021, were driven by Covid offences being recorded. Of note, Covid offences were replaced by Covid Tickets, resulting in the dramatic drop in ASB, and therefore CATC.

Figure 16: CATC vs ASB by Quarter (Q1 2000 - Q4 2022)

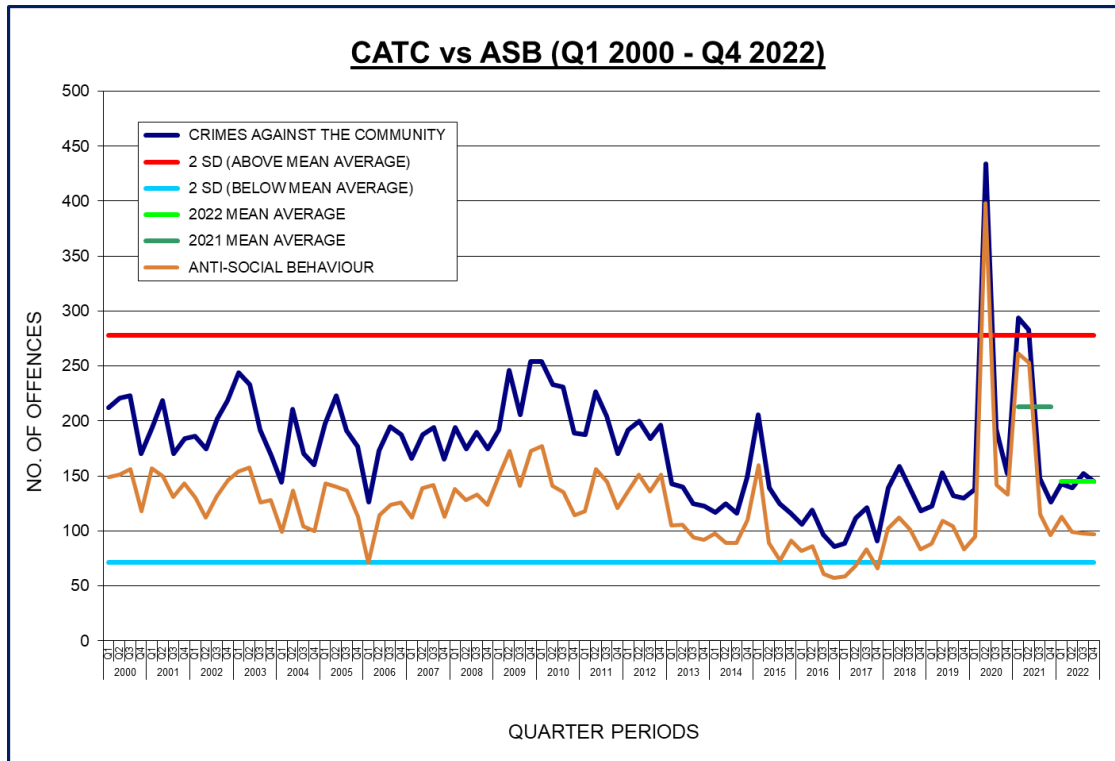


Figure 17, overleaf, compares ASB vs Covid offences by year, showing non Covid ASB remained below the long term average. Figure 18, further below, shows when Covid-19 offences were recorded by quarter in 2020 to 2022, reflecting the key lock down periods.

² EEEV00136167 EECT00040891

Figure 17: ASB vs COVID, by Year (2000 - 2022)

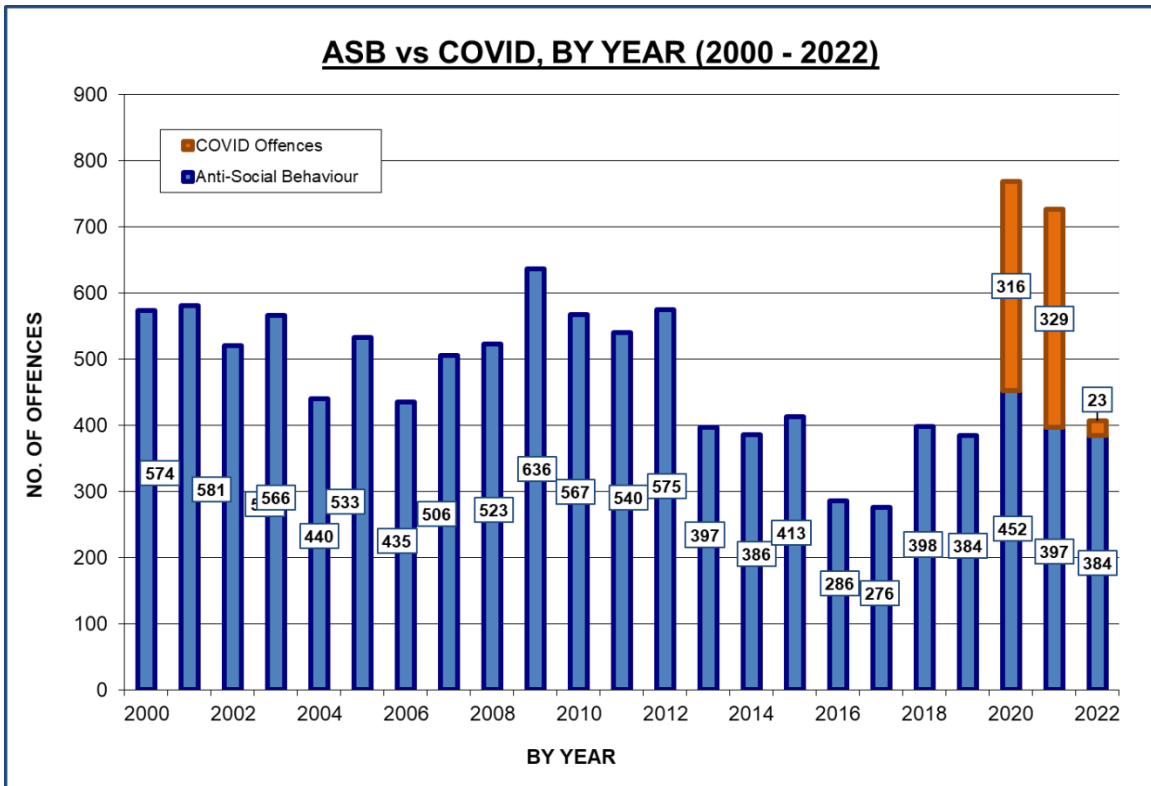
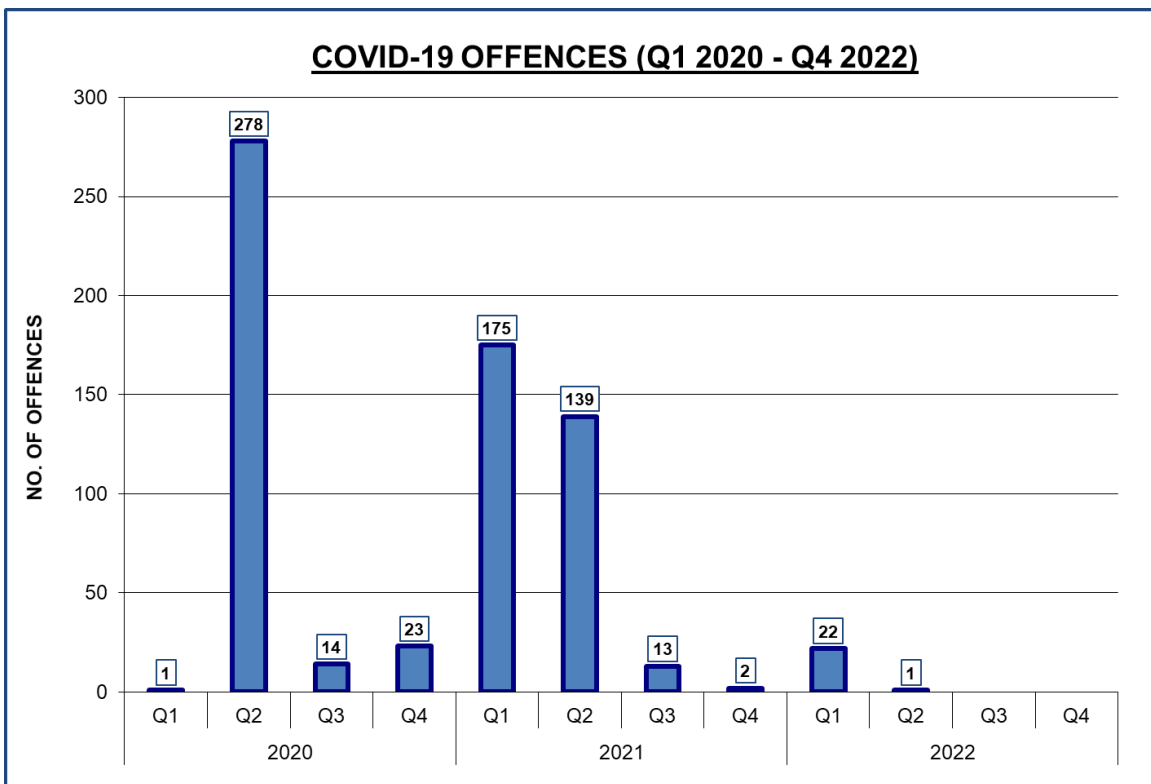
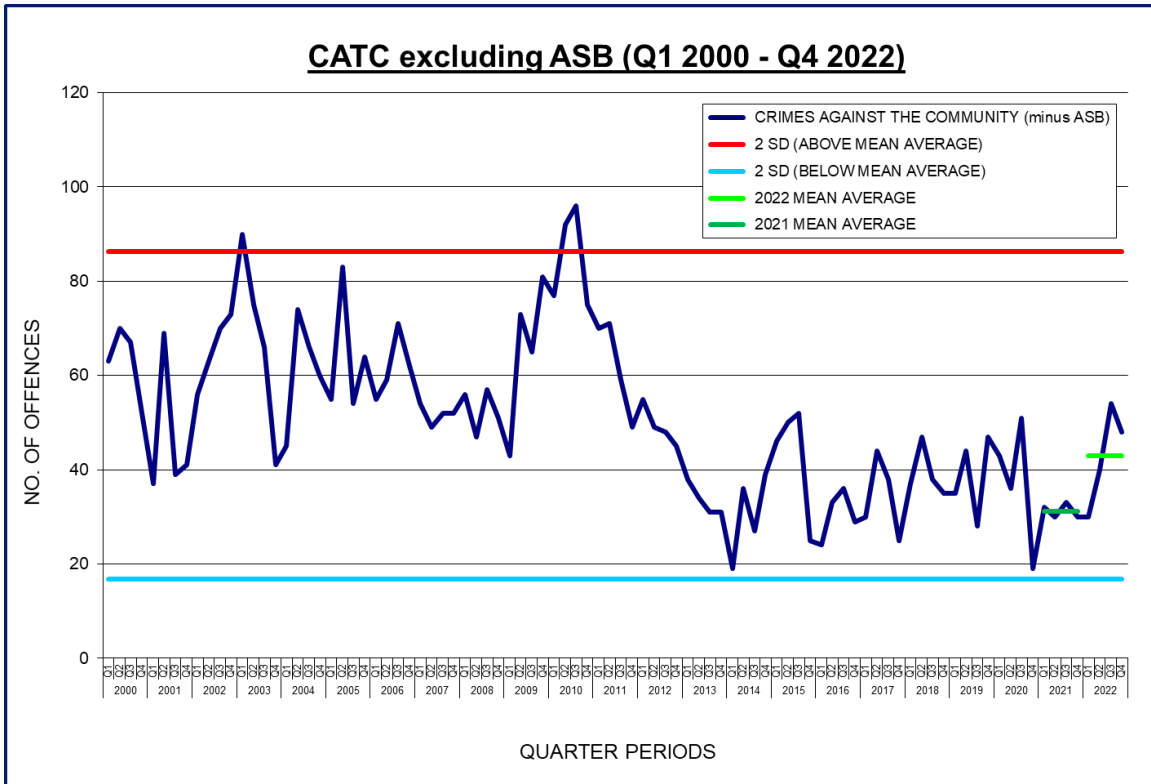


Figure 18: Covid-19 Offences by Quarter (Q1 2020 - Q4 2022)



Having looked at ASB and Covid offences, Figure 19 (below), shows that when ASB figures are removed from CATC, we can see that after a substantial decrease from Q3 2010, it went to a low of **19** in Q1 2014, and again to a low of **19** in Q4 2020. The long term trend of CATC excluding ASB, has decreased from an avg of **60** offences per quarter (2000 to 2009), to **38** offences per quarter (2018 to 2022). Substantial decreases were noted in the long term for Disorder and Other Weapon Offences. During Covid lockdowns and or curfews periods, the substantial enforcement resources of both the BPS and the RBR at community checkpoints, further decreased potential offending behaviour, explaining the low of **19** in Q4 2020.

Figure 19: CATC excluding ASB, by Quarter (Q1 2000 - Q1 2022)



The section above will not be replicated in future Official Statistics reports, as there have not been any further recording of or enforcement of Covid offences, and so Covid will not affect 2023 and other years in overall crime recording.

6. CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

6.1. SUMMARY

There were **1,630** offences recorded for Crimes Against Property (CAP) in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 20, by quarter:

Figure 20: Crimes Against Property (CAP), by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	372	370	440	448

6.2 TRENDS

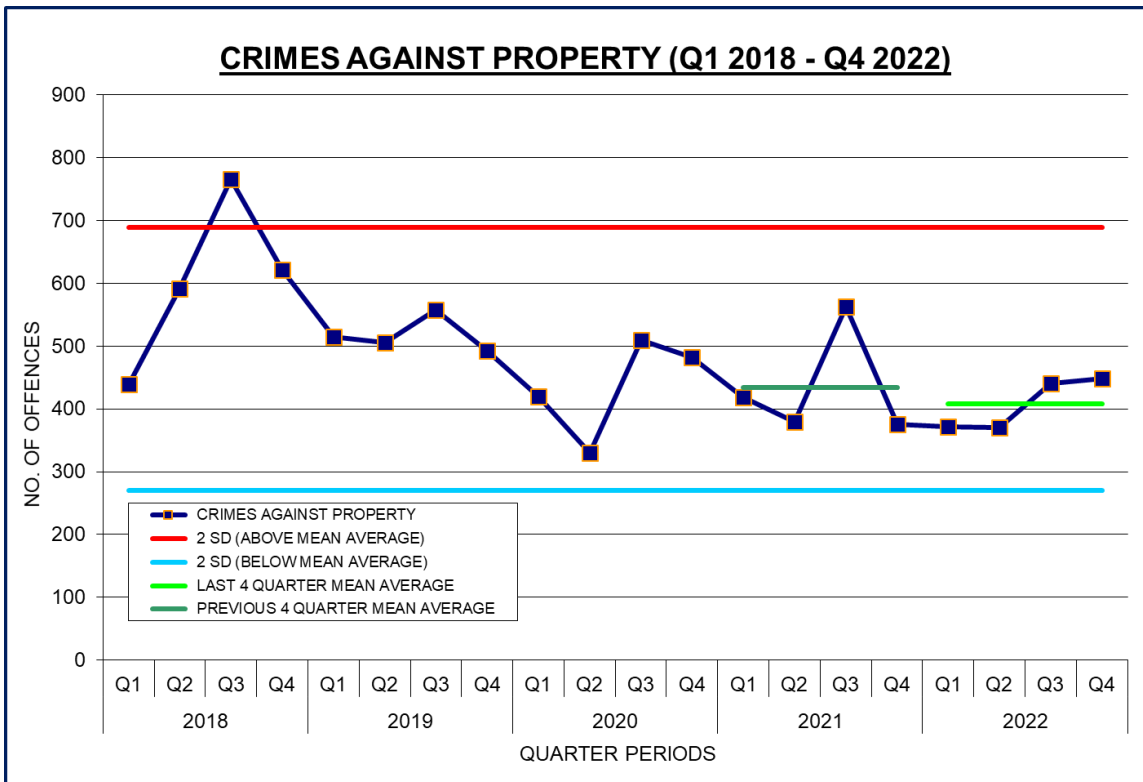
CAP decreased from **1,735** in 2021 to **1,630** in 2022, the lowest yearly total since 2000. While Covid regulations minimised social gatherings and the movement of both potential victims and suspects, there has been a long term trend of CAP decreasing from a high of **4,524** in 2000, to **2,068** in 2019 (pre Covid). Offences decreased in Burglary (Residential) (**233 → 143**), and Theft (**490 → 429**), yet increased in Motor Vehicle Theft (**531 → 620**). Crimes Against Property, by year for the last 5 years, is shown below in Figure 21:

Figure 21: Crimes Against Property, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	2,416	2,068	1,741	1,735	1,630

A summary of Crimes Against Property for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 22:

Figure 22: Crimes Against Property, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



7. ROAD TRAFFIC COLLISIONS

7.1 SUMMARY

There were **1,432** Road Traffic Collisions (RTCs) recorded in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 23, by quarter:

Figure 23: Traffic Collisions, by Quarter (Q1 2022 - Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
RTCs	285	381	402	364

7.2 TRENDS

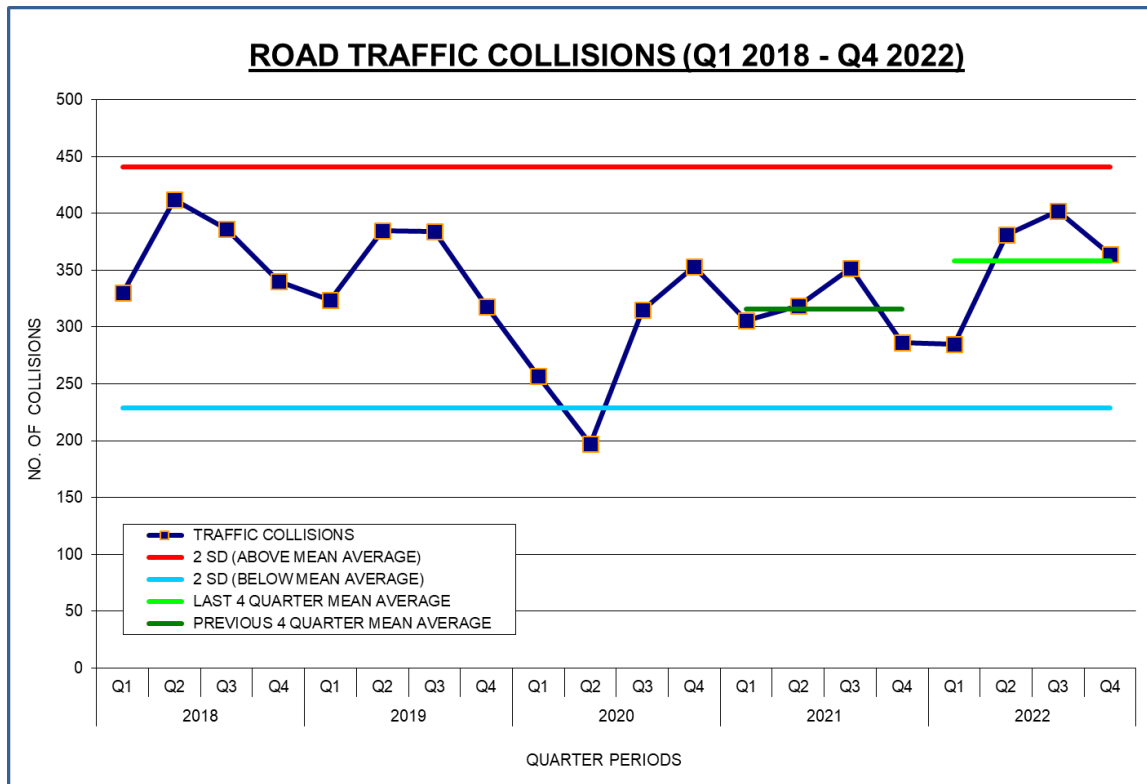
In 2022, there were **11** Fatalities, **132** Serious Injuries, **588** Minor Injuries, and **701** Damage Only RTCs recorded. This can be seen in Appendix C. Using the 5-year period of 2018 to 2022, on average (on Bermuda’s roads), **1** person died every 30 days, **1** person was severely injured every 3 ½ days, and **1** person was slightly injured every **15** hours. RTCs by year for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 24:

Figure 24: Traffic Collisions, by Year (2018 - 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
RTCs	1,468	1,411	1,122	1,263	1,432

A summary of RTCs for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 25:

Figure 25: Traffic Collisions, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



8. TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY³

8.1 SUMMARY

There were **9,233** Traffic Tickets issued in 2022, shown below in Figure 26, by quarter:

Figure 26: Traffic Tickets, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
MVT (Inc. Parking and Marine)	1,804	1,952	2,442	1,869
MAN	332	270	314	250
TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT	2,136	2,222	2,756	2,119

8.2 TRENDS

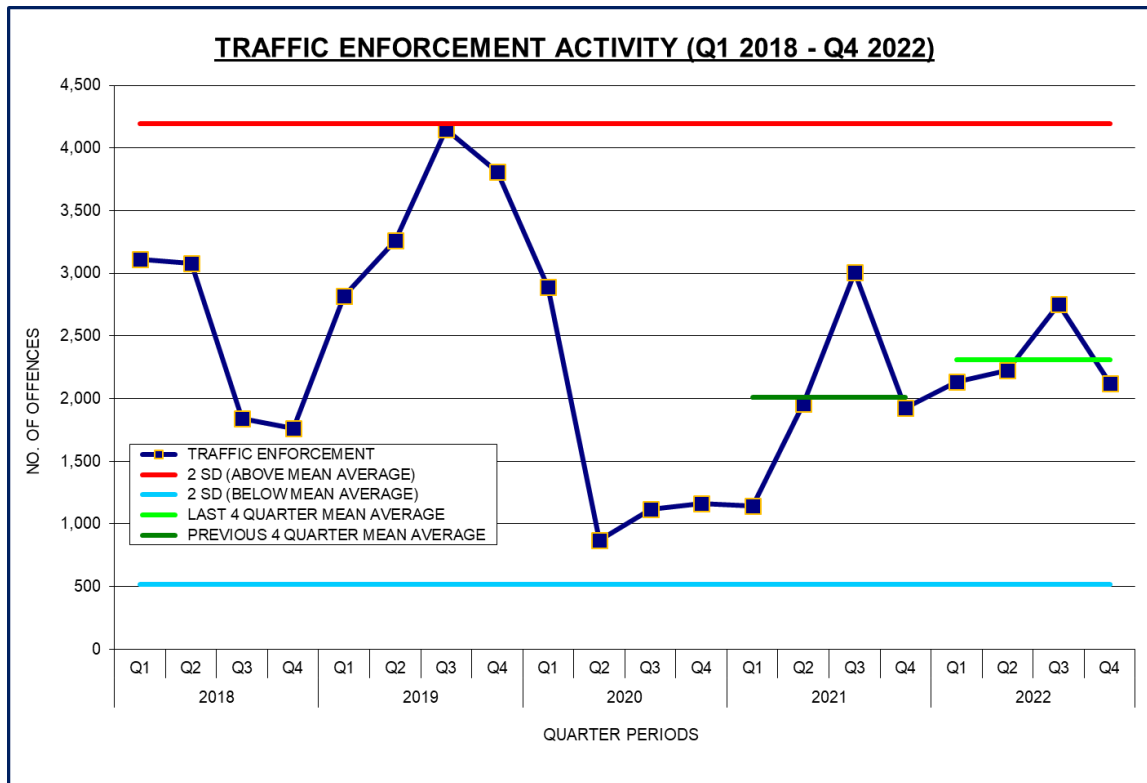
Traffic Tickets increased from **8,036** in 2021 to **9,233** in 2022. This is fewer than the long term average, with **14,037** in 2019 an example of pre Covid traffic enforcement, as shown in Appendix B. Traffic Tickets by year, from 2018 to 2022, are shown below in Figure 27:

Figure 27: Traffic Tickets, by Year (2018 to 2022)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT	9,786	14,037	6,042	8,036	9,233

A summary of Traffic Tickets from 2018 to 2022, by quarter, is shown in Figure 28:

Figure 28: Traffic Tickets, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



³ Traffic Enforcement Activity recording has been amended in this report to reflect Traffic Tickets issued by officers (and Reserve Officers), split into 2 categories of (1) MVTs (Moving Violation Tickets), that result in a fine or a court appearance or (2) MANs (Motorist Advice Notices), where the motorist has been warned about their driving and a record is kept of this warning. Parking Tickets issued by a Police Officer and or a Reserve Officer (note tickets from Traffic Wardens are now included), and Marine Tickets, which are similar to MVTs except they are used for Marine related offences, are included in the total for MVTs. Traffic Tickets reflect the strategic priority of the BPS in road safety and are a reflection of officer activity. MVT, MAN, Parking and Marine records are only available from Q1 2015.

9. EVENTS⁴

9.1 SUMMARY

There were **13,272** Events in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 29, by quarter:

Figure 29: Events, by Quarters (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
Events	3,204	3,473	3,286	3,309

9.2 TRENDS

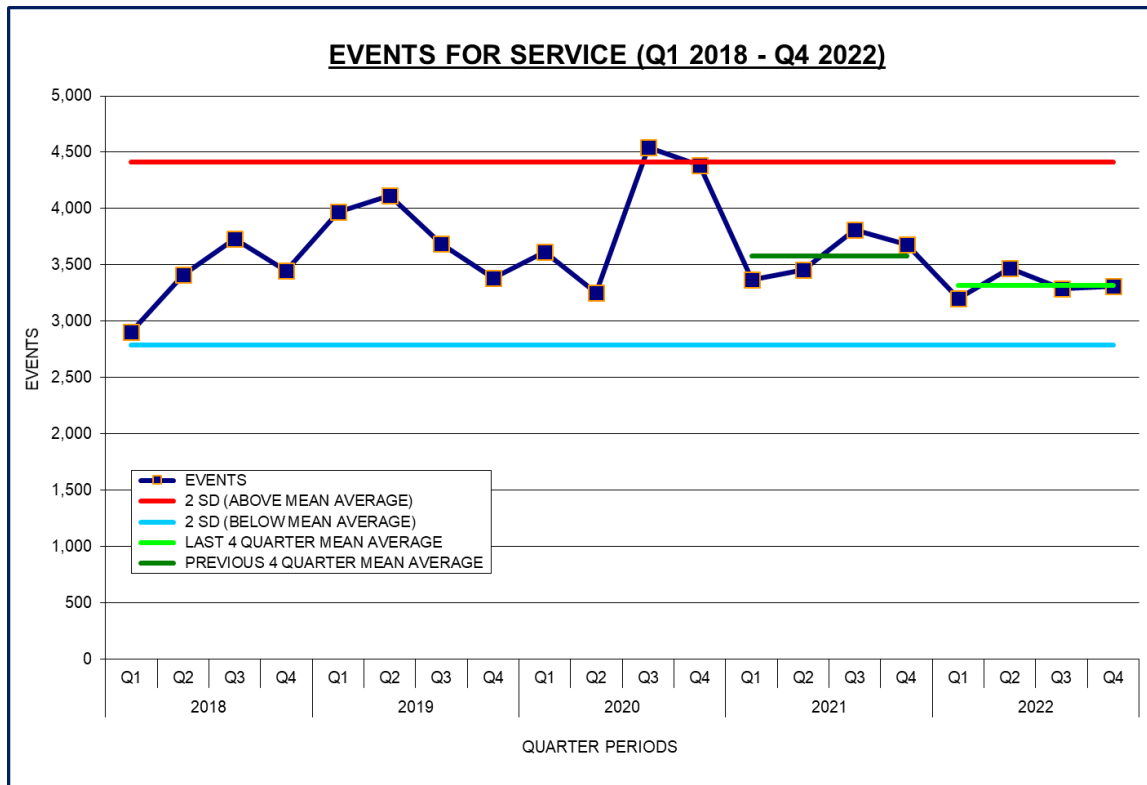
Events are often seasonal, with an increase in people asking for police assistance during the summer months, however the numbers can be affected by BPS initiatives leading to increased deployment and reporting. Events decreased from **14,316** in 2021 to **13,272** in 2022. Events, by year for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 30:

Figure 30: Calls For Service, by Year (2018 to 2022)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Events	13,495	15,155	15,788	14,316	13,272

A summary of Events for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 31:

Figure 31: Calls For Service, by Quarters (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



⁴ In previous Official Statistics Reports, 911 call data records were used. The change to using Event data is intended to better reflect Police Activity. Events have been used since 2015. Events refer to the number of occasions Police resources have been deployed OR when information has been received from a Police Officer or outside agency, that requires development. In 2018 the 13,495 Events resulted in 1 of 3 subtype records being created, specifically 3,694 Crime Incidents (offences), 1,468 RTCs and 2,468 Non Crime Incidents. Those Events that did not lead to a sub type record being created involved other Police Activity E.g. Road Side Sobriety testing, searching for a missing person, escorting cash to or from banks, planning around a large scale event etc.

10. ARRESTS - ALL OFFENCES⁵

10.1 SUMMARY

There were **2,474** arrests recorded in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 32, by quarter:

Figure 32: Arrests, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
ARRESTS	498	621	696	659

10.2 TRENDS

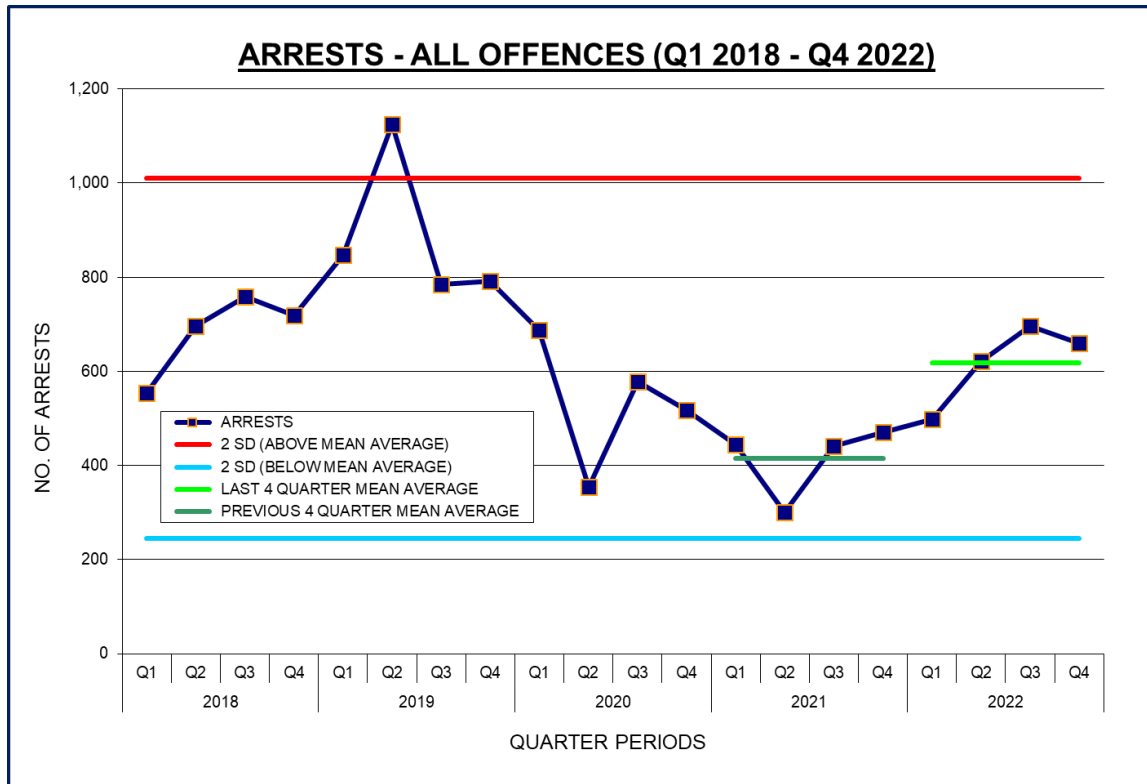
The **2,474** arrests in 2022 represents a **+49.3%** increase on 2021, which was the lowest yearly total since comparable records (2008). This change towards pre Covid arrest totals, highlights the impact of Covid on BPS enforcement activity from 2020 to 2023. Arrests by year, for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 33:

Figure 33: Arrests, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ARRESTS	2,728	3,548	2,138	1,657	2,474

A summary of arrests for the last 5 years, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 34:

Figure 34: Arrests, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



⁵ Arrests refer to those persons arrested and brought into police custody.

10.3 GENDER

In 2022, there were **1,976** males and **498** females arrested. A breakdown of persons arrested by gender in 2022, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 35:

Figure 35: Arrests by Gender, by Quarter (2022)

2022 - Arrests By Gender					
Gender	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Male	405	503	555	513	1,976
Female	93	118	141	146	498
Total	498	621	696	659	2,474

10.4 AGE

The largest age group of persons arrested in 2022 were between the ages of 26 - 35 years. The youngest person arrested was **12** (Assault), and the oldest person arrested was **80** (Wounding). A breakdown of persons arrested by their age group in 2022, split into quarters, is shown below in Figure 36:

Figure 36: Arrests by Age Group, by Quarter (2022)

2022 - Arrests By Age					
Age Group	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Under 18 Years	14	16	24	15	69
18 - 25 Years	126	166	193	172	657
26 - 35 Years	151	175	215	196	737
36 - 45 Years	103	135	134	132	504
46 - 55 Years	51	71	77	61	260
Over 55 Years	53	58	53	83	247
Total	498	621	696	659	2,474

10.5 ETHNICITY

The largest ethnic group of persons arrested in 2022 were black. A breakdown of persons arrested by their ethnicity in 2022, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 37:

Figure 37: Arrests by Ethnicity, by Quarter (2022)

2022 - Arrests By Ethnicity					
Ethnicity	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Black	435	515	598	551	2,099
White	31	37	29	49	146
Black & Other	6	16	20	18	60
Other	11	17	17	15	60
White & Other	8	12	17	9	46
Asian	1	7	11	10	29
Black & White	6	17	4	7	34
Total	498	621	696	659	2,474

10.6 NATIONALITY

There were **2,454** arrests in 2022 of 34 different nationalities. A breakdown of persons arrested by their nationality in 2022, by quarter, is shown below in Figure 38:

Figure 38: Arrests by Nationality, by Quarter (2022)

2022 - Arrests By Nationality					
Nationality	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Bermudian (British)	463	569	627	598	2,257
American	6	6	24	6	42
Argentinian		1			1
Armenian	2				2
Australian		1	1		2
Bahamian			1		1
Barbadian			1		1
Brazilian	3	2			5
British	6	4	4	7	21
British Overseas Territory				2	2
Burundian			1		1
Canadian	3	2	2	11	18
Croatian				1	1
Dominican		1	1		2
Dutch		1	1		2
Equadorian			1		1
Filipino		2	3	3	8
French		2	1		3
Grenadian		1			1
Indian		3		1	4
Irish	2				2
Italian		2		2	4
Ivorian				1	1
Jamaican	10	9	13	12	44
Japanese	1				1
Mexican		1		1	2
Portuguese	1	12	10	12	35
South African			1		1
Spanish			1		1
Sri Lankan				1	1
Swedish				1	1
Trinidadian or Tobagonian	1	1	1		3
Ugandian			1		1
Zimbabwean		1	1		2
Total	498	621	696	659	2,474

10.7 DISPOSITION OF ARREST

There were **1,179** persons Charged/Bailed, and **1,212** persons with an Other disposition. This usually relates to circumstances when a person has been arrested for a warrant. Arrests by Disposition in 2022, split into quarters, is shown overleaf in Figure 39:

Figure 39: Arrests by Crime Category, by Quarter (2022)

2022 - Disposition					
Disposition	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Charged / Bailed	236	275	325	343	1,179
Remanded	7	10	23	11	51
Cautioned	5	1	21	5	32
Other	250	335	327	300	1,212
Total	498	621	696	659	2,474

10.8 TYPE OF ARREST

There were **17** arrests for Murder, and **229** for Impaired Driving in 2022. Arrests by Crime Category in 2022, split into quarters, is shown below in Figure 40:

Figure 40: Arrests by Crime Category, by Quarter (2022)

2022 Arrests - Breakdown by offence					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Murder		5	12		17
Manslaughter					0
Serious Assaults	11	11	7	9	38
Other Assaults	30	36	52	51	169
Sexual Assault	2	2	1	5	10
Robbery		6	8	1	15
Offences Against Children	3	2	3	5	13
Indecency	3	2			5
Crimes Against The Person (subtotal)	49	64	83	71	267
Firearms Offences	1	3	7	1	12
Other Weapons Offences	12	17	26	19	74
Disorder Offences	23	22	24	29	98
Anti-Social Behaviour	19	30	26	18	93
Animal Offences					0
Crimes Against The Community (subtotal)	55	72	83	67	277
Burglary (residential)	4	8	9	5	26
Burglary (non-residential)	7	13	9	17	46
Criminal Damage	13	7	14	11	45
Motor Vehicle Theft	9	9	7	8	33
Theft of Property	31	19	9	30	89
Fraud and Deception	7	11	13	18	49
Crimes Against Property (subtotal)	71	67	61	89	288
Drug Offences (Importation)	12	17	16	30	75
Drug Offences (Local)	26	19	52	61	158
Drug Enforcement Activity (subtotal)	38	36	68	91	233
Traffic Offences	24	24	36	38	122
Impaired Driving	34	61	78	56	229
Parking Offences					0
Marine Offences			2		2
Traffic Enforcement Activity (subtotal)	58	85	116	94	353
Fatal Collisions			2		2
Serious Injury Collisions	3	4	1	3	11
Other Injury Collisions					0
Damage Collisions					0
Traffic Offences (subtotal)	3	4	3	3	13
GRAND TOTAL	274	328	414	415	1,431

11. STOP AND SEARCH⁶

11.1 SUMMARY

There were **960** stop and searches recorded in 2022. These are shown below in Figure 41, by quarter:

Figure 41: Stop and Search, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

QUARTER	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
Stop & Search	89	389	279	203

11.2 TRENDS

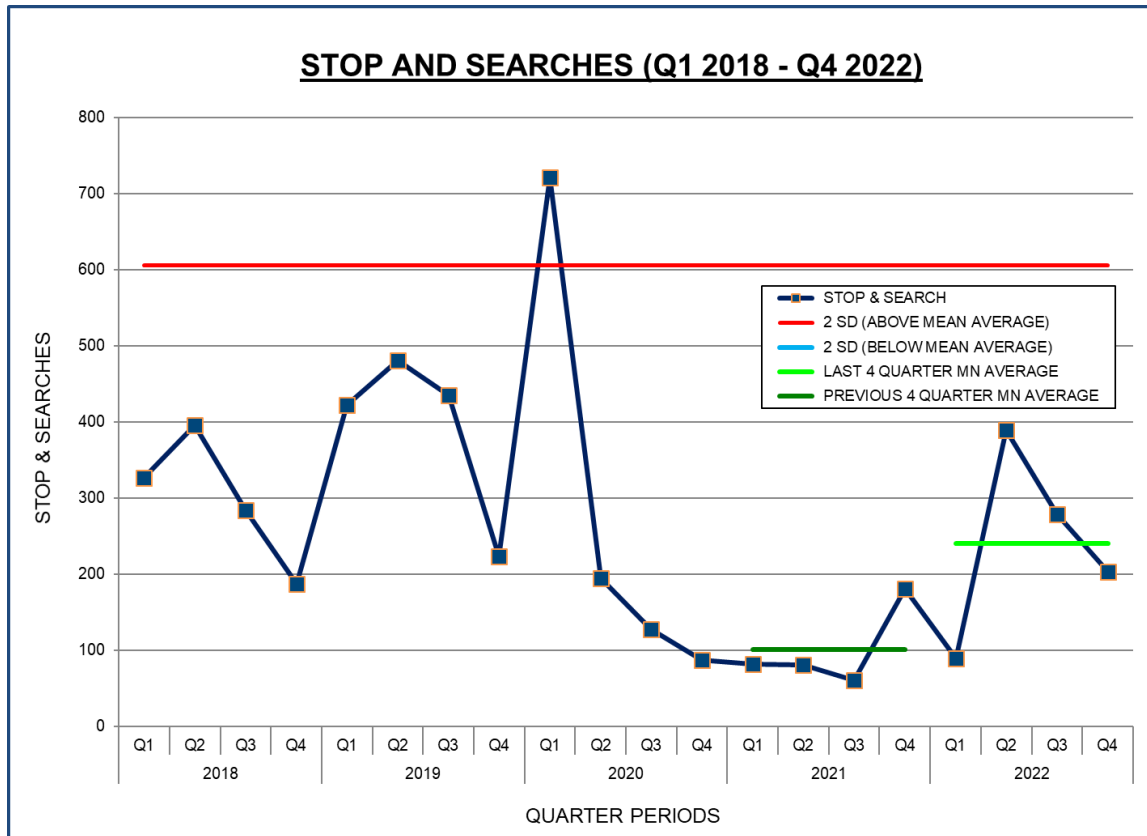
Stop and search use fluctuated since being introduced in 2008, with over **6,000** recorded per quarter at the peak in 2011. The use of stop and search was substantially impacted by Covid enforcement regulations, with a yearly low of **404** in 2021 and now **960** in 2022. Stop and search totals by year, for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 42:

Figure 42: Stop and Search, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Stop & Search	1,193	1,561	1,131	404	960

Stop and Searches for the last 5 years, by quarter, are shown below in Figure 43:

Figure 43: Stop and Search, by Quarter (Q1 2018 - Q4 2022)



⁶ Stop and Search are conducted in a proportionate and accountable manner and only when Police Officers have occasion to exercise lawful powers. They are carried out with courtesy, consideration and respect for the individual being stopped. While the figures are not performance indicators, they are a reflection of the frequency of engagement between proactive Police Officers and Prolific Priority Offenders. They provide an indication of police activity, particularly regarding the number of highly visible patrols in the community.

12. PROCEEDS OF CRIME ACT (POCA) SEIZURES**12.1 SUMMARY**

POCA seizures totalled **\$211,081** in 2022. This is shown below by quarter, in Figure 44:

Figure 44: POCA Seizures, by Quarter (Q1 2022 to Q4 2022)

	2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Cash & Property Seizure Cases	2	0	0	3
Cash & Property Seizures (S.50)	\$ 90,340	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 111,741
No. Of Civil Recovery Cases	0	0	0	0
Civil Recovery Orders	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Confiscation	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Forfeiture	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,000	\$ -
TOTAL	\$ 90,340	\$ -	\$ 9,000	\$ 111,741

POCA Seizures totals by year, for the last 5 years, are shown below in Figure 45:

Figure 45: POCA Seizures, by Year (2018 to 2022)

YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
SEIZURES	20	4	9	3	5
VALUE (\$)	\$354,131	\$426,158	\$143,655	\$90,279	\$211,081

Appendix A - Crime Statistics In Bermuda, by Quarter (2018 - 2022)

CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Murder	1	0	3	2	1	0	1	0	2	4	2	1	0	2	1	4	1	4	3	1
Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Serious Assaults	6	8	17	8	18	5	7	12	6	10	8	10	7	7	10	14	15	14	10	10
Other Assaults	118	138	132	128	120	139	139	139	125	109	134	101	87	100	112	99	94	127	128	138
Sexual Assault	8	10	13	9	17	11	10	12	11	8	16	10	10	6	15	12	6	9	14	18
Robbery	11	10	16	12	11	14	9	6	6	8	4	3	7	5	3	7	3	7	10	6
Offences Against Children	7	2	14	9	4	5	8	8	8	3	6	6	14	12	8	9	9	10	5	14
Indecency	10	7	10	14	7	16	6	16	12	6	7	13	8	6	9	5	7	8	10	11
(SUBTOTAL)	161	175	205	182	178	190	180	193	170	148	177	144	133	138	158	150	135	180	180	198
CRIMES AGAINST THE COMMUNITY																				
Firearm Offences	0	9	3	5	2	7	2	3	8	2	2	1	2	0	5	2	6	5	6	1
Other Weapon Offences	5	10	9	8	11	6	8	15	12	8	12	4	10	5	9	6	10	12	22	9
Disorder Offences	30	28	25	20	21	30	18	29	23	26	36	14	19	25	18	21	13	16	22	31
Anti-Social Behaviour	102	112	101	83	88	109	104	83	95	398	142	133	262	253	115	96	113	99	98	97
Animal Offences	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	7	4	7
(SUBTOTAL)	139	159	139	118	123	153	132	130	138	434	193	152	294	283	148	126	143	139	152	145
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY																				
Burglary (Residential)	92	67	132	100	71	71	58	88	67	49	91	60	49	52	93	39	31	30	49	33
Burglary (Non Residential)	30	55	61	64	52	50	33	32	33	38	42	36	26	25	56	45	32	54	25	29
Criminal Damage	59	77	88	75	59	84	80	47	47	46	68	54	53	43	67	53	51	46	45	75
Motor Vehicle Theft	108	168	227	186	141	126	171	149	143	84	120	145	120	119	183	109	138	131	183	168
Theft of Property	114	191	218	170	144	148	187	147	113	91	156	163	145	111	141	93	106	96	113	114
Fraud and Deception	36	33	39	26	47	26	28	29	17	22	32	24	25	29	23	36	14	13	25	29
(SUBTOTAL)	439	591	765	621	514	505	557	492	420	330	509	482	418	379	563	375	372	370	440	448
TOTAL OFFENCES	739	925	1,109	921	815	848	869	815	728	912	879	778	845	800	869	651	650	689	772	791

Appendix B - Traffic Enforcement Activity In Bermuda, by Quarter (2018 - 2022)

	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Moving Violation Ticket	1,992	1,791	1,127	1,096	2,118	1,956	1,318	1,061	915	744	800	554	602	643	1,670	1,268	1,465	1,161	1,616	1,123
Parking	731	961	569	390	294	921	2,554	2,512	1,765	26	122	442	406	897	980	327	337	787	783	744
Motorist Advice Notice	389	309	129	274	404	384	275	236	210	66	109	165	132	387	312	323	332	270	314	250
Marine	0	15	13	0	1	1	2	0	2	36	84	2	3	32	44	10	2	4	43	2
TOTAL	3,112	3,076	1,838	1,760	2,817	3,262	4,149	3,809	2,892	872	1,115	1,163	1,143	1,959	3,006	1,928	2,136	2,222	2,756	2,119

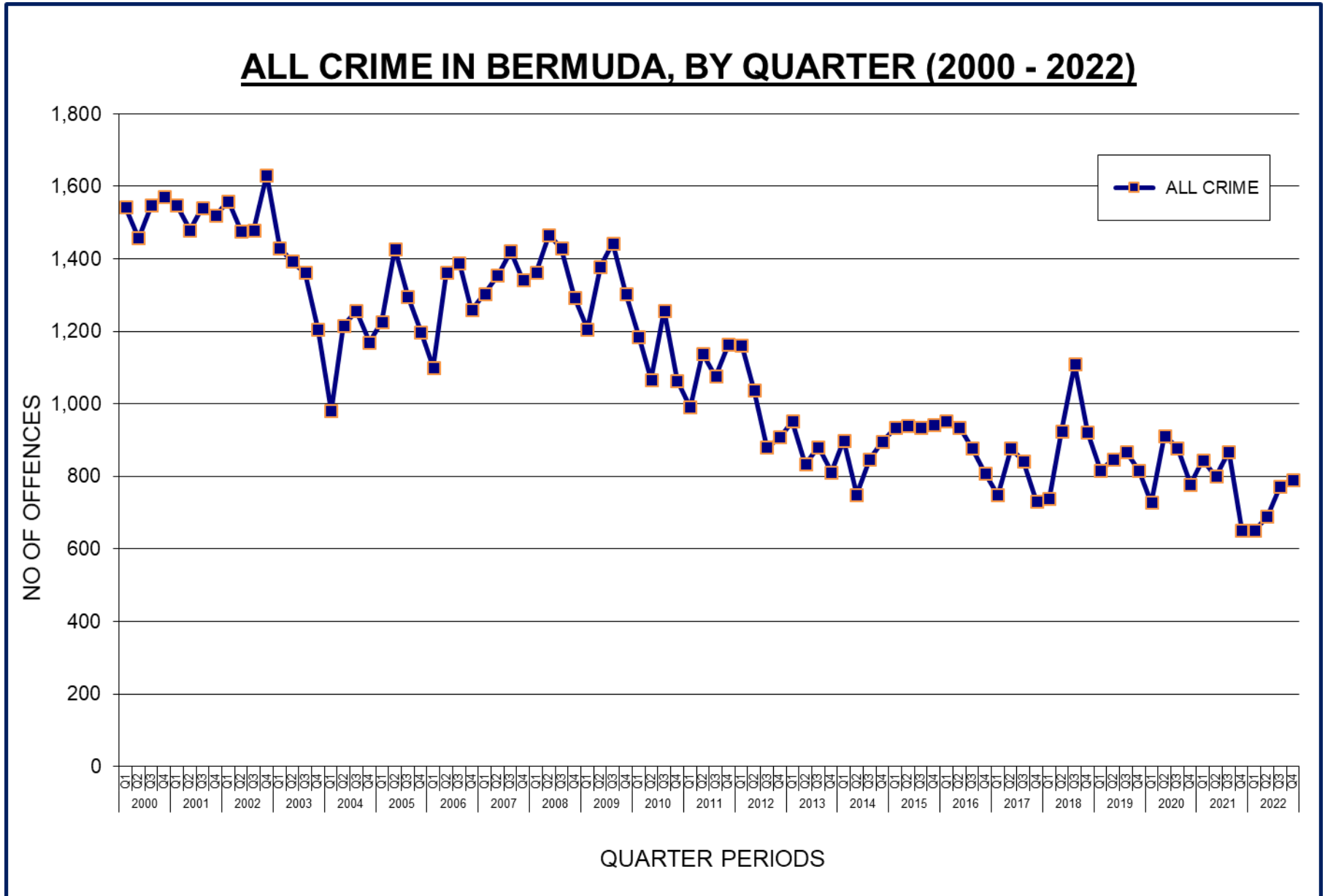
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Appendix C - Traffic Collisions In Bermuda, by Quarter (2018 - 2022)

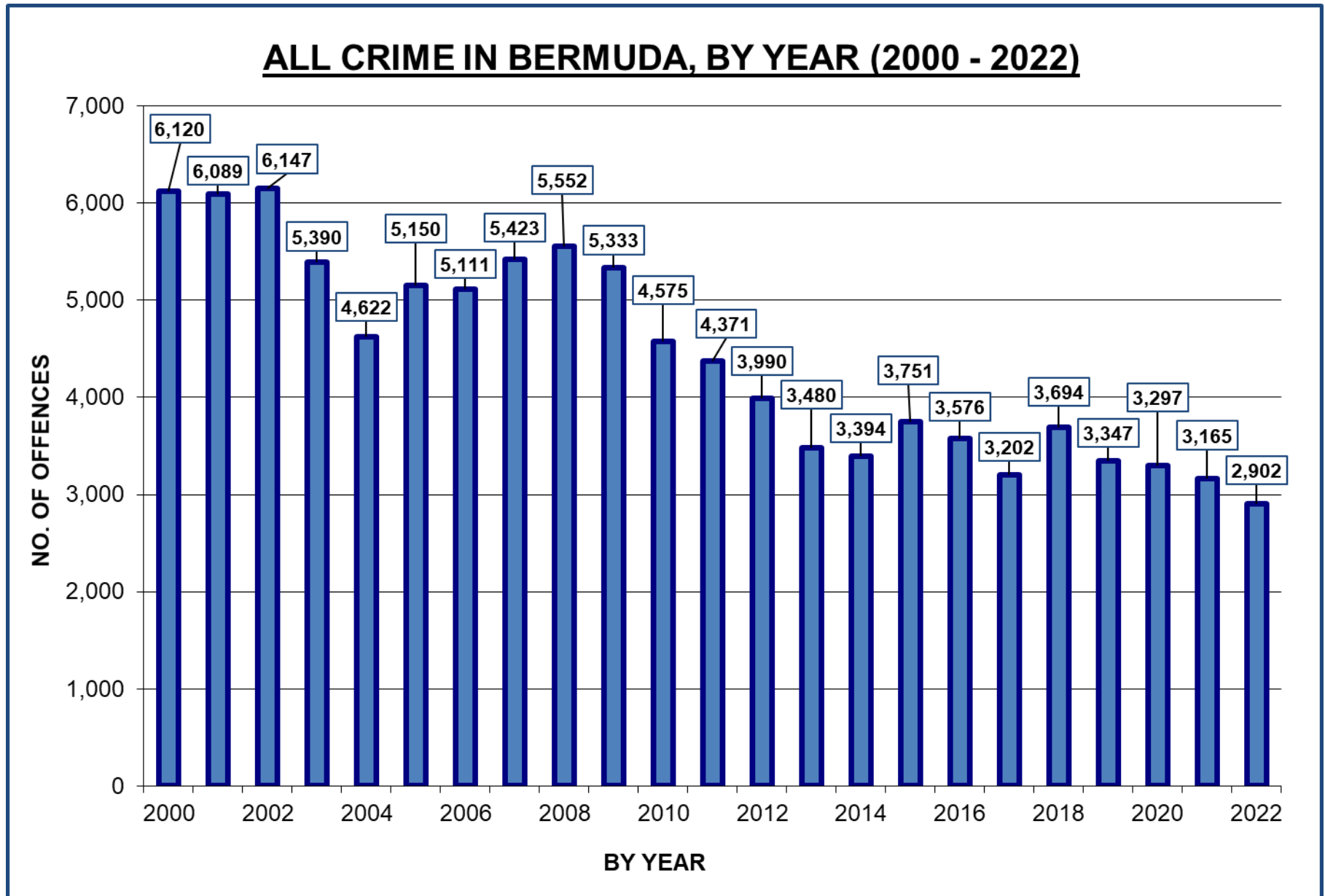
	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Fatal Collisions	2	3	3	4	4	1	3	1	2	0	2	3	3	4	5	5	3	3	2	3
Serious Injury Collisions	13	24	28	27	19	38	30	26	24	12	27	24	22	37	27	20	17	36	47	32
Slight Injury Collisions	135	188	179	156	136	171	185	146	96	77	135	149	135	143	160	121	121	149	161	157
Damage Collisions	180	197	176	153	165	175	166	145	135	108	151	177	146	135	160	140	144	193	192	172
TOTAL	330	412	386	340	324	385	384	318	257	197	315	353	306	319	352	286	285	381	402	364

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Appendix D - All Crime In Bermuda, by Quarter (Q1 2000 - Q4 2022)



Appendix E - All Crime In Bermuda, by Year (2000 - 2022)



Appendix F - Firearm Fatalities & Injuries, and All Homicides In Bermuda, by Year (2000 - 2022)

